

Commercial Agriculture Development Project
District Orientation Program, Dhankuta
Proceeding
(November 2, 2007)



Organized by :

**Government of Nepal
Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives
Department of Agriculture**

**Commercial Agriculture Development Project(CADP)
Biratnagar, Morang**

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Abbreviations

ADB	-	Asian Development Bank
AOA	-	Agreement on Agriculture
CADP	-	Commercial Agriculture Development Project
CAA	-	Commercial Agriculture Alliance
CAF	-	Commercial Agriculture Fund
DDC	-	District Development Committee
DADO	-	District Agriculture Development Office
DOA	-	Department of Agriculture
EDR	-	Eastern Development Region
GDP	-	Gross Domestic Product
HVC	-	High value Crop
JFPR	-	Japanese Fund for Poverty Reduction
MOAC	-	Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives
MOLD	-	Ministry of Local Development
NPC	-	National Planning Commission
PMU	-	Project Management Unit
PSC	-	Project Steering Committee
SPS	-	Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary
TBT	-	Technical Barriers for Trade
VDC	-	Village Development Committee
WTO	-	World Trade Organization

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CHAPTER-I

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

Agriculture is the backbone of the Nepalese economy which alone contributes about 38 percent of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), and plays the lead role in the economic development of the country. In Nepal, agriculture is the main source of employment and livelihood where 65.6 percent of the people are still engaged in agriculture. However, due to the lack of modernization and commercialization in agriculture, farmers could not benefited as per their expectation.

The Government of Nepal (GON) and the Asian Development Bank (ADB/M) agreed to launch Commercial Agriculture Development Project (CADP) on 23 February, 2006. The project is designed to efficiently deliver development to poor and socially excluded people, through equitable and sustainable commercialization of agriculture. The project will directly generate employment opportunities to poor and marginal farmers and landless people by promoting high value crops (HVC) and their marketing, transporting from the point of production to storage and processing centers. CADP will also assist small scale community based market infrastructure development.

This project is implemented in 11 districts of Eastern Development Region (EDR) including 5 hill districts (Dhankuta, Ilam, Panchthar, Terahthum, and Udayapur), 5 Terai districts (Jhapa, Morang, Sunsari, Siraha, and Saptari) and one mountain district (Taplejung). The project beneficiaries will be the farmers (including subsistence, semi-commercial, commercial and women farmers) growing or interested in growing HVC such vegetables, fruits, and spices; and entrepreneurs located in the identified high potential areas of EDR.

Major outputs of the Commercial Agriculture Project will be increased public private investment, inclusion of poor and semi-commercial stakeholders in commercial agriculture, improved market information system and enhanced capacity of project partners in supporting farmers. The project will also cover disadvantaged and vulnerable people in EDR who have been excluded from the development process. The landless will be empowered through training to become employed in market-chain activities.

Mostly, farmers and traders lack of knowledge and skills about production and marketing technology of high value crops (HVC), transportation and marketing infrastructures. Despite of these constraints, EDR has extreme variation in the soil conditions, elevation, and temperature in the project districts, which provide greater scope for the production and marketing of wide range of agricultural commodities including fruits, vegetables and cereals.

The Commercial Agriculture Development Project is market oriented and demand driven. The project aims to accelerate the process of agriculture commercialization in EDR and help to increase employment opportunities in rural areas, value addition of agriculture products and rural income.

Objectives of the District Orientation Program:

- To illustrate the overview of the project among stakeholders.
- To introduce line-agencies and stakeholders about project's rationale, objectives, expected output, opportunities, and constraints .
- To create awareness about roles and responsibilities of partners (CADP, CAA and JFPR) and other stakeholders.

Date and Venue:

Program was conducted on November 2, 2007 in the training hall of the District Agriculture Development Office, Dhankuta.

Procedure:

- Arrival of Participants and Registration.
- Chairing of program : Mr. Pashupati Nath Acharya, LDO, Dhankuta.
- Chairing of Chief Guest : Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, RAD, Biratnagar.
- Welcome to the participants: Mr. Yogendra Kumar Karki, PM, CADP.
- Papers presented by:

First Session

- Ø Mr. Yogendra Kumar Karki. Project Manager, CADP, Biratnagar.
- Ø Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, Regional Agriculture Directorate, Biratnagar
- Ø Mr. Ram Kumar Sharma, General Manager, CAA, Biratnagar.
- Ø Mrs. Rita Koirala, Project Coordinator, JFPR, Biratnagar.
- Ø Mr. Durga Prasad Pokhrel, for SADO, DADO, Dhankuta.
- Ø Mr. Hasta Bahadur Bista, Planning Officer, CADP.
- Ø Vote of thanks and closing of the program Chairman Mr. Pashupatinath Acharya, LDO.

Second Session

- Chairing of program : Mr. Taranath Gautam, CDO, Dhankuta.
- Chairing of Chief Guest : Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, RAD, Biratnagar.

Few words :

- Ø Mr. Rana Bahadur Budhathoki, Farmer, Dhankuta.
- Ø Mr. Meghendra Gurung, Joint-Chairman, CAA
- Ø Mr. Tika Ghimire, Rastriya Prajatantra Party, Dhankuta.
- Ø Mr. Nagendra Gahatraj, Tresurer Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta.
- Ø Mr. Tul Man Rai, Tresurer, Rastriya Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta.
- Ø Mr. Chetan Sharma, District Committee member, Nepal Communist Party (Maoist)
- Ø Mr. Durga Dahal, Nepal Communist Party (UML)
- Ø Mr. Ananda Santoshi Rai, Nepali Congress, Dhankuta.
- Ø Vote of thanks and closing of the program Chairman Mr. Taranath Gautam, CDO, Dhankuta

CHAPTER – II

Summary of Presentation

Karki, Yogendra Kumar (Project Manager) CADP: At a Glance, November 2, 2007

Mr. Karki, in his presentation, focused on introduction, overall objective, project command districts, proposed financing plan, expected impacts and outcomes, project components, value chain model and project implementation arrangement system of CADP.

He also explained that the project is under ADB grant, implemented by Department of Agriculture (DOA) for six years period. (July, 2007 to December, 2012) .The overall goal of the project is sustainably increasing the level of commercialization of agriculture in EDR. The specific objective is to reduce poverty in rural communities in 11 project districts through equitable and commercialization of agriculture.

The project investment cost is estimated as US \$ 24 million, out of which, the contribution of ADB, Nepal Govt., CAA, DDC, and FC is 18, 0.8, 4, 0.4, 0.5 million US \$ respectively. The expected impacts and outcomes of this project will be improved efficiency of marketing and processing of HVCs (vegetables, fruits, tea, and spices).

For the implementation of the project, **Project Management Unit** is established in Biratnagar, which prepares project annual work plan and project progress report; recruits the consultants and awards the procurement contracts; supervises the project activities and performance of the partner NGOs and service providers and carries out the M& E of the project activities.

The major components of the project are:

1. Agriculture investment and management.
2. Inclusive development of stakeholders.
3. Market information dissemination.
4. Project partners capacity enhancement.
5. Project implementation support.

The MOAC is the executive agency, the CAA is the implementing agency for component -1 (commercial agriculture investment & management), and the DOA is implementing agency for the components 2, 3, 4, and 5.

Mr. Karki emphasized that, for efficient implementation of the program, each line–agency and other stakeholders should work as partners with beneficiaries (Farmers, Traders, and Processors). He concluded that "**The success of the project will depend upon level of the co-ordination among stakeholders, for which; regular interaction to understand each other roles, and responsibilities is must .**"

Sharma, Ram Kumar, (General Manager, CAA); Commercial Agriculture Alliance: A Brief Introduction, November 2, 2007

Mr. Sharma, in his presentation stated about, the introduction of Commercial Agriculture Alliance (CAA), its objectives, command areas, membership, Board of Directors; management of CAF, main tasks, procedure to be followed for submitting the application and approval of grant and roles and responsibilities of stakeholders and future course of actions of CAA.

CAA is not-for-Profit Company established in 29 September, 2006 for the implementation of **Agriculture Investment and Management** component-1 of CADP. The objectives of CAA are: Promoting commercial agriculture by developing an alliance between the commercial agricultural stakeholders; manage CAF; educate members about market linkage on production; transferring knowledge and skill about agricultural production technology and marketing to farmers and others stakeholders directly involved in the agriculture business; conducting awareness program and helping its members in protecting the intellectual property rights.

CAA will have a cost sharing Commercial Agriculture Fund (CAF) of US\$13.3 million. CAA will provide grant to its members for the development of community based infrastructures such as collection centers, suspension bridges, ropeways, farm to market road improvement, cold stores and so on. It will also provide fund for the non-infrastructure activities such as, production and market promotion of High Value Crops (HVCs) in the project area. The fund for community based infrastructures is mobilized through District Development Committee and for non-infrastructure activities through farmers groups, agricultural cooperatives, processors and traders of agricultural commodities. A maximum of \$ 80,000 will be provided for each community-based market infrastructure intervention and a maximum of \$ 20,000 for each non-infrastructure investment. The allocation of CAF to specific districts will vary according to need. Each general member can obtain a maximum of \$ 40,000 on cumulative basis, and each DDC a maximum of \$ 320,000 on cumulative basis.

Commercial Agriculture Alliance will implement its program in 11 districts of Eastern Development Region. CAA will have two types of members i.e. general and nominated. General members comprise farmer's groups, cooperatives, traders and processors whereas representatives from Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Ministry of Local Development, District Development Committee of 11 project districts, and Agro Enterprise Centre of Federation of Nepalese Chamber of Commerce and Industries(FNCCI) are the nominated members of CAA. CAA will establish its central office at Biratnagar and branch offices at district headquarter of 11 project districts. The stakeholders should play their roles in creating awareness at local level, selection of appropriate projects, recommendation of grant for feasible projects and regular monitoring and evaluation of the projects.

The CAA is established as a not for - profit company with definite objectives and well defined roles and responsibilities. Commercial Agriculture Fund that will have to manage by CAA, will be allocated for the commercialization of agriculture in the Eastern Development Region.

Koirala, Rita,(Project Coordinator DEPROSC Nepal): Role of DEPROSC, November 2, 2007

Mrs. Koirala, in her presentation, discussed about background information, proposed grant, program status, command area, expected outputs, project components, organizational structure for the project implementation, investment plan, role and staff structure, linkage among partners (CADP, CAA) of DEPROSC-Nepal /JFPR.

DEPROSC- Nepal, established in September 1997, affiliated with Social Welfare Council, currently working in 27 districts and there are 20 on going projects. Whereas, JFPR established in 20 July,2007, for 3 years as component of CADP, and command districts are Morang, Sunsari, Saptari,and Dhankuta.

JFPR will focus on four components:

- Social mobilization.
- Income generation.
- Capacity building.
- Project coordination.

The expected outputs of this project will be 600 new capable and well mobilized groups, 6000 people's capacity enhanced and linked with micro finance services and 3000 families come up from below poverty line.

Operational structure is established for the project implementation including MOAC as executing agency, ADB as donor agency and CADP/PMU and district coordination committee as monitoring and evaluating agency. The total program budget of the JFPR is US\$1,314,000 out of which CADP contributes US\$ 314000.

Roles of DEPROSC-Nepal and JFPR will be

- Selection, coordination and management of NGO consortium affairs.
- Clearly defined responsibilities of partner NGO.
- Implementation of overall capacity building program.
- Enter in to the legal contract with ADB and with other partners.
- Focus on participatory program planning approach.

JFPR always believes on coordination and participatory approach for program planning and implementation, which is the key theme of the JFPR.

Mr. Mahaseth, Jagannath,(Regional Director), Agriculture Development in EDR- At a Glance, November 2, 2007

Mr. Mahaseth, in his presentation highlighted the potential and constraints of commercialization in EDR and gave a overview about pocket areas, projects implementing in EDR, agricultural statistics, food balance sheet, agriculture program in EDR, potential crops according to geographical region, market infra-structures and National Mission for different crops in different districts.

Projects in EDR:

- Eastern Hill Development Project: Solukhumbu, Khotang, Bhojpur, Okhaldhunga.
- APPSP: Siraha, Udayapur, Okhaldhunga.
- Ultra Poor Project: Terahthum, Taplejung.

Market Infra-structures:

• Collection centers	-	37
• Wholesale markets	-	8
• Hat bazaar	-	577
• Cold stores	-	8
• Cellar stores	-	8
• Rustics stores	-	23

Potential Crops in EDR

- Cardamom
 - Off-season vegetables
 - Citrus
 - Areca nut and Black pepper
 - Banana
 - Tea
 - Ginger
 - Jute
- Taplejung, Panchthar, Ilam, Sankhuwasabha, Terahthum, and Bhojpur
 - Dhankuta, Ilam, Panchthar, Terahthum, Sunsari, and Morang.
 - Dhankuta, Ilam, and Panchthar
 - Jhapa
 - Sunsari, Morang, and Jhapa
 - Jhapa, Ilam, Panchthar, and Dhankuta
 - Dhankuta, Ilam, Terahthum and Panchthar Morang, Sunsari, and Jhapa.

National Mission program in EDR:

- Mission Fish
 - Mission Onion
 - Mission Citrus
- Siraha, Saptari, Sunsari, and Morang
 - Siraha, and Saptari
 - Dhankuta, Ilam, and Panchthar

Mr. Mahaseth expressed his views on project activities and co-ordination among different stakeholder in project district. Project is mainly concentrated in developing the small infrastructures such as collection centers, ropeways, suspension bridges, cold stores and improvement of farm to market link road. He added that the beauty of this project is to promote selected HVC in potential area of the project district. He added that due to availability of suitable climatic condition and socio-economic environment, EDR has greater scope for the commercialization of agriculture.

He ensured that he will be fully devoted to provide support in every step of project implementation. He also hoped that DADO of the project districts will provide required support during project implementation. RD suggested that the success of the project depends upon the co- ordination among different agencies involved in CADP.

Mr. Durga Pokhrel, For SADO, DADO, Dhankuta, Existing situation, problems and prospects of commercial agriculture in Dhankutta district, 2 November, 2007.

Mr. Pokhrel, in his presentation mainly concentrated in background, existing situation problems and potentiality of high value crops in Dhankutta district.

Background

- Ø The district is potential for commercial agriculture.
- Ø Total area is about 82,529 ha.
- Ø 49.55 percent area is under cultivation.

Existing Situation

- Ø Major cash crops: Offseason vegetables, seasonal vegetables.
- Ø Fruits: Citrus, mango, and Litchi.
- Ø Spices and other Cash crops: Cardamon, Ginger, Turmeric, Coffee, Tea, Sugercane.
- Ø

Potentiality

- Ø Area of seasonal and offseason vegetables, Citrus, Cardamom, Ginger, Turmeric, Tea, Coffee can be expanded.

Existing Problems

- Ø Insufficient market infrastructures eg. collection centres, cold storage, agricultural roads.
- Ø Need of fruits, spices and vegetable processing units.
- Ø Lack of technical knowledge for packaging and grading of vegetables and fruits.
- Ø Lack of assured market for vegetables and fruits.
- Ø Low coverage of agricultural programs.
- Ø Need of group improvement.

Mr. Hasta Bahadur Bista,(Planning Officer), Commercial Agriculture Development Project : Project Selection Process and Monitoring & Evaluation Arrangement in CADP, November 2, 2007

Mr. Bista, in his presentation, focused on project selection criteria, cost sharing for infrastructure and non- infrastructure investment , implementation, monitoring & evaluation and project review arrangement of CADP.

Selection criteria:

- Ø Add value to agricultural products,
- Ø Benefit other agricultural stakeholders and community as a whole,
- Ø Improve market chain efficiency,
- Ø Incorporate public good content and
- Ø Have strong demonstration effects on the rest of community.
- Ø Proposal must be demand driven and identified by stakeholders themselves.

Cost Sharing

Stakeholders	Non- infrastructure investment	Infra-structure investment
CAA	50 %	75 %
Beneficiaries	50 %	10 %
DDC	-	15 %

Project Performance M&E

Monitoring & Evaluation will be done to determine:

- Ø Efficiency
- Ø Delivery of inputs against specified implementation targets and time frame.
- Ø Effectiveness
- Ø Outputs, outcomes and short term impacts.
- Ø Both efficiency and effectiveness measured against baseline and product chain data

Feed back on project activities will be taken from

- Ø Farmer groups;
- Ø Marketing groups, associations and cooperatives;
- Ø Partnering NGOs and training service providers;
- Ø CAA and its branch offices;
- Ø Project studies and reports;
- Ø Project-supported market information system; and
- Ø Any other relevant sources such as the federation of Nepal Chambers of Commerce and Industry.

Project Review

- Ø ADB and the Government at least twice a year; this includes performance of the PMU, CAA, partner NGOs and service providers.
- Ø ADB and Government will also undertake a comprehensive mid- term review of the project at the beginning of the fourth year.
- Ø Technical, budgetary and design modification could be considered based on the results of review.

Few Word of Remarks**Mr. Rana Bahadur Budhathoki, Farmer.**

- He expressed his views with happiness for implementing the CADP in Dhankuta district.
- The project should focus on the needs of farmer.
- The project should develop market infrastructures.
- The project should establish vegetable, fruits and spices processing units.
- He also added that this project withhold meet the expectations of rural farmers.

Mr. Meghendra Gurung, Joint-Chairman, CAA

- Mr. Gurung invite all the concerned farmers, co-operators, traders and processors to involve in this project for the economic upliftment of the region.
- There may be some obstactes problems in the intial phase but we should solve those obstactes problems by coordinating, helping and making partnership. He added.
- He also told his story about how he became sucessful farmer.
- He highlighted upon the opportunity of growing high value crops in the district.

Mr. Tika Ghimire, Rastriya Prajatantra Party, Dhankuta.

- He expressed his thanks on the behalt of party and all farmers to the project for selecting the district as project working area.
- As the project is at initial stage, we all concerned have to care it, coordinate and help the project for its successfulness. Otherwise, project become failure one. He made attention to all the stakeholders.
- He made thrust on the cultivation of Vacado, Akabare Khorsani.
- He expressed his best wishes for the success of the project.

Mr. Nagendra Gahatraj, Tresurer Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta.

- He expressed his view regarding the training needs of farmers.
- Lack of technical know how of the farmer.
- He added the need for the relevant programs.

Mr. Tul Man Rai, Tresurer, Rastriya Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta.

- He expressed that we should give importance on action not the speech.
- We should reduce the import the vegetables and fruits from abroad.
- He drew the attention of the project in and aspects identification of :-
 - ü Target group
 - ü Economic invesment
 - ü Technical know how
 - ü Green revaluation

He also added for the need of market infrastructure.

Mr. Chetan Sharma, District Committee mumber, Nepal Communist Party (Maoist)

- He expressed his view concerning the importance of youth in agriculture . He added for the utilization of youth in agriculture sector.
- He encouraged farmers to make the district famous atleast for one crops. eg. Illam for tea.
- He made aware farmer to grab opportunity from the project.

Mr. Durga Dahal, Nepal Communist Party (UML)

- He expressed his happiness for launching this project in the district.
- The project activities should be based on the need of farmers.
- He hoped for the unique success of the project.

Mr. Ananda Santoshi Rai, Nepali Congress, Dhankuta.

- He expressed his happiness for launching of the project in the district.
- The project will gain success only when all potitical parties and other stakeholders help the project in unlegated and coordinated way, he added.
- He encouraged all concerned to be a part of the project for its successfulness.
- He also added to make plan and activities for food security and biodmersity conservation.
- He encouraged farmers to shift from subsistence farming to commercial one.

Chairman Mr. Pashupatinath Acharya, LDO and Chairman of seminar.

- He expressed that the project shouldnot bypass the local bodies.
- The project should meet the need of rural farmers.
- He committed to help the project for necessary action.

Appendix-1: Program schedule.

Commercial Agriculture Development Project

An Interaction Program with NGO, Dhankuta

Date : 2 November, 2007

Time : 10:30- 2:30

Venue : Seminar Hall, District Development Committee, Dhankuta

Time	Activities	Remarks
10.30-11.00	Arrival of Participants and Registration	
First Session		
11.00-11.15	Chairing of the Program : Mr. Pashupatinath Acharya, LDO, Dhankuta. Chief Guest : Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, RAD, Biratnagar	
11:15-11:35	Welcome to the Participants and Brief Introduction of CADP: Mr. Y.K. Karki, Project Manager, CADP.	
11:35-11:50	Brief Introduction of Commercial Agriculture Alliance Mr. Ram Kumar Sharma, General Manager, CAA	
11:50-12:05	Brief introduction of JFPR : Mrs. Rita Koirala, Project Co-ordinator, JFPR	
12:05-12:20	Agriculture Development in EDR- At a Glance: Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, RAD, Biratnagar	
12:20-12:35	Present Situation of Commercial Agriculture and its Potentiality in the District. Durga Prasad Pokhrel, For SADO, DADO, Dhankuta.	
12:35-12:50	Planning Process, Roles of Stakeholders and M & E Arrangement of CADP Mr. Hasta Bahadur Bista, Planning Officer, CADP.	
12:50-1:20	Discussion	
	Session closing: Mr. Pashupatinath Acharya, LDO, Dhankuta.	
Second Session		
1:20-1:25	Chairing of the Program : Mr. Taranath Gautam, CDO, Dhankuta. Chief Guest : Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth, RD, RAD, Biratnagar	
Few Words		
1:25-2: 20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ø Mr. Rana Bahadur Budhathoki, Farmer, Dhankuta. Ø Mr. Meghendra Gurung, Joint-Chairman, CAA Ø Mr. Tika Ghimire, Rastriya Prajatantra Party, Dhankuta. Ø Mr. Nagendra Gahatraj, Tresurer Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta. Ø Mr. Tul Man Rai, Tresurer, Rastriya Janamorcha Nepal, Dhankuta. Ø Mr. Chetan Sharma, District Committee member, Nepal Communist Party Maoist Ø Mr. Durga Dahal, Nepal Communist Party (UML) Ø Mr. Ananda Santoshi Rai, Nepali Congress, Dhankuta. 	
2:20-2:30	Ø Vote of thanks and closing of the program : Mr. Pashupatinath Acharya, LDO, Dhankuta.	

Appendix-2: Name List of Participants

SN	Name	Designation	Office/Address
1	Mr. Jagannath Mahaseth	RD	RAD
2	Mr Taranath Gautam	CDO	CDO Office, Dhankutta
3	Mr. Pashupati Nath Acharya	LDO	LDO Office, Dhankutta
4	Mr. Yogendra Kumar Karki	PM	CADP
5	Mr. Ram Kumar Sharma	GM	CAA
6	Mrs. Rita Koirala	District Coordinator	JFPR
7	Mr. Tulman Rai	Tresurer	Rastriya Janamorcha
8	Mr. Chetan Sharma	Secretary	NCP(Maoist)
9	Mr. Durga Dahal	Member	NCP(United ML)
10	Mr. Ananda Santoshi Rai	Member	Nepali Congress
11	Mr. Indra Bahadur Dhungel	Chairman	NFA
12	Mr. Nagendra Gahatraj	Member	Janamorcha Nepal
13	Mr. Meghendra Gurung		CAA
14	Mr. Tika Prasad Ghimire	Chairman	Rastriya Prajatantra Party
15	Mr. Jeet Rai	Program Officer	DFID/ CSP
16	Mr. Dilliman Rai	Chairman	Swalamban Co-operative
17	Mrs. Tikadevi B.K.	Farmer	Deurali Dalit Mahila Samuha
18	Mr. Durga Prs Pokhrel	PPO	DADO, Dhankutta
19	Mr. Pushpalal Paudel	Extension Officer	DADO, Dhankutta
20	Mrs Kamal Mishra	Farmer	Saraswati Mahila Samuha
21	Mr. Susal Rai	Ranger	DFO
22	Mr. Sundar Yadav		DVO
23	Mr Gopal Wagle	Farmer	Dhankutta-2
24	Mr. Ran Bahadur Budhathoki	Farmer	Dhankutta, Akhisalla
25	Mrs. Durga Devi Shrestha	Farmer	Farmer Group
26	Mrs. Durga Bhattarai	Member	Agrovet
27	Mrs. Urmila Khadka	Secretary	WEST
28	Mr. Indra Raj Chamlagain	Kharidar	Division Cooperative Office
29	Mr. Jagadish Raya	Manager	Koshepan, Dhankutta
30	Mr. Saroj Bhujel	Program Coordinator	HUSADEK, Dhankutta
31	Mrs. Bishnukala Rai	Secretary	Sana Kishan Chiya Utpadak Sangh
32	Mr. Lekh Bahadur Rai	Secretary	Taja Tarkari Utpadak Kendra
33	Mrs Punyawati Shahi	Chairman	Siwalaya Cooperative
34	Mr. Rajendra Basnet		
35	Mrs Krishna Kumari Koirala	Businesswoman	Koirala Pasal
36	Mr. Ram Lal Shrestha	Technical Officer	
37	Mr. Gopal Budhathoki	Proprietor	Koshi Pahadi Agrovet

38	Mr. Dil Bahadur Thapa	Manager	Parewadin-5
39	Mr. Ganga Bahadur Thapa	Chairman	Parewadin-6
40	Mr. Bed Bahadur Thapa	Chairman	Siddakali Farmers Group
41	Mrs. Tara Lamichhane	Secretary	Rastriya Janamorcha
42	Mr. Pawan Bhattarai	Engineer	
43	Mr. Hasta Bahadur Bista	Planning Officer	CADP
44	Mr. Narayan Prasad Upadhyay	Account Officer	CADP
45	Mr. Ramesh Chandra Adhikari	Reporter	Kantipur, Daily
46	Mr. Tirtha Dhital	Planning Officer	DDC, Dhankutta
47	Mr. Bidur Subedi	Chairman	NGO Federation, Dhankutta
48	Mr. Min Prasad Subedi	Member	PARDEP
49	Mr. Om Bhandari	Chairman	DEVELOP, Nepal
50	Mr. Durgaraj Regmi	Police Inspector	DPO, Dhankutta
51	Mr. Dharma Neupane	Sub-Police Inspector	DPO, Dhankutta
52	Mr. Jaya Prasad Gelal	JT	
53	Mr. Ram Jugan Yadav	JTA	DADO, Dhankutta
54	Mr. Surya Prasad Sapkota	JT	DADO, Dhankutta
55	Mr. Nanda Kishore Adhikari	JT	DADO, Dhankutta
56	Mr. Bishnu Kanta Jha	JT	DADO, Dhankutta
57	Mr. Nathuram Chaudhari	JTA	DADO, Dhankutta
58	Mr. Kedar Dahal	Office Assistant	DAO, Dhankutta
59	Mr. Binod Upadhyay	Kharidar	DAO, Dhankutta
60	Mr. Nagendra Bdr. Budhathoki	Peon	DADO, Dhankutta
61	Mr. Lekh Nath Subedi	Peon	DADO, Dhankutta
62	Mr. Tej Bahadur Basnet	Police Hawaldar	DPO, Dhankutta
63	Mr. Gayatri Dulal	Police Hawaldar	DPO, Dhankutta
64	Mr. Madikar Chaudhari	Police Hawaldar	DPO, Dhankutta
65	Mr. Indra Bahadur Dhungel	Farmer	Bhirkawn-5
66	Mr. Khadindra Biswakarma	Farmer	Ghorlikharka-9
67	Mr. Nir Bahadur Rai	Peon	DADO, Dhankutta
68	Mrs. Bhima Ghimire	Kharidar	CADP
69	Mr. Bijay Bhattarai	Driver	CADP
70	Mr. Gajendra Subedi	Farmer	Mainabudhruk-7
71	Mr. Devendra Paudel	Office Assistant	DDO
72	Mr. Santabir Lama	Secretary	Rastriya Janamukti Party
73	Mr. Rajesh Shah	Reporter	Janabiswash, Weekly
74	Mr. Bir Bahadur Niraula		
75	Mr. Bilat Yadav	Driver	RAD
76	Mrs. Parbati Shahi	Farmer	Siwalaya Farmer Group

77	Mr. Kul Prasad Dawadi		JFPR
78	Mr. Tek Bahadur Pokhrel	JT	CADP
79	Mr. Prakash Kumar Dangi	M&E Officer	CADP
80	Mrs. Ranju Budhathoki	Farmer	Dhankuta